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ARTICLE VI.

The present Convention shall be submitted for the approval and ratification of the competent authorities of the contracting parties and the ratifications shall be exchanged at the city of Rio de Janeiro within two years from the date of this Convention.

It shall enter into full force and effect immediately after the exchange of ratifications, and in case either of the two parties notify the other of its intention to terminate the same, it shall continue in force for one year counting from the date of said notification.

In witness whereof the Plenipotentiaries above mentioned have signed the present Convention, affixing thereto their seals.

Done in duplicate, each in the two languages, English and Portuguese, at the city of Rio de Janeiro, this twenty-seventh day of April nineteen hundred and eight.

[SEAL] IRVING B DUDLEY [SEAL] RIO-BRANCO.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION.

(Translated and reprinted from the Report of the Administrative Council of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, dated April 6, 1910.)

Appointed by			ate of ointment
Argentine:	His Excellency Mr. Roque Saenz Peña, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of For- eign Affairs and Religion, Envoy Ex- traordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Rome and at Berne;		, 1907.
	His Excellency Mr. Estanislas S. Zeballos, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Private Law at the University of Buenos Aires, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and Religion;	July 6	, 1907.
	Mr. Luis Maria Drago, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and Religion, Deputy;	July 6	, 1907.
	Mr. Carlos Rodriguez Larreta, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and Religion, Professor of Constitutional Law at the University of Buenos Aires.	July 6	, 1907.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
Austria- Hungary:	His Excellency Count Albert Apponyi, Privy Councilor, ex-Minister of Public Worship and Instruction of Hungary, Member and ex-President of the Chamber of Deputies of the Hungarian Parliament, etc.;	1906.
	Mr. Henri Lammasch, Doctor of Law, Aulic Councilor, Professor of Inter- national Law at the University of Vienna, Member of the House of Lords of the Austrian Parliament;	1906.
	His Excellency Mr. Albert de Berze- viczy, Privy Councilor, ex-Minister of Public Worship and Instruction of Hungary, President of the Hungar- ian Academy of Sciences and Letters, etc.;	1909.
	His Excellency Baron Ernest de Plener, Privy Councilor, Doctor of Law, President of the Supreme Court of the Commune of Comptes, Member of the House of Lords of the Austrian Parliament.	
Belgium:	His Excellency Mr. Beernaert, Minister of State, Member of the Chamber of Representatives, etc.; His Excellency Baron Descamps, Min- ister of Sciences and Arts, Senator,	October 6, 1906.
	Secretary-General of the Institute of International Law; Mr. Ernest Nijs, Counselor of the Court of Appeals of Brussels; Mr. Arendt, Director-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.	September 5, 1905.
Bolivia:	Mr. Severo Fernandez Alonso, Doctor of Law, ex-President of the Repub- lic, ex-Professor of International Law at the University of Chuqui-	September 13, 1907.
	saca; Mr. Claudio Pinilla, Doctor of Law, ex- Minister of Foreign Affairs;	September 13, 1907.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	His Excellency Mr. Ismael Montes, Doctor of Law, ex-President of the Republic, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at London and at Paris; His Excellency Mr. Ignacio Calderón, ex-Minister of Finance, Envoy Ex- traordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Washington.	1910. February 14,
Brazil:	His Excellency Mr. Lafayette Rodrigues Pereira, Doctor of Law, ex-Senator, ex-Councilor of State, ex-President of the late Imperial Council of Ministers;	1907.
	His Excellency Mr. Ruy Barbosa, Doctor of Law, Senator, ex-Ambassador, ex-Vice-Chief of the Provisional Government of the Republic, Member of the Brazilian Academy. Mr. Clovis Bevilaqua, Doctor of Law, Legal Advisor to the Ministry for	1907. September 13, 1907.
	Foreign Affairs, Professor of the Faculty of Law of Recife, Member of the Brazilian Academy.	
Bulgaria:	Mr. Stoyan Daneff, Doctor of Law, Attorney, ex-President of the Council of Ministers, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship, ex-Professor at the University of Sofia, Deputy;	1907.
	His Excellency Mr. Dimitri Stancioff, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of For- eign Affairs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris and at Brussels.	1907.
Chile:	Mr. Carlos Concha, Doctor of Law, ex- Minister of War and Marine, ex- President of the Chamber of Depu- ties, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Buenos- Aires;	1907.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	Mr. Miguel Cruchaga, Doctor of Law, ex-President of the Council, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipo- tentiary at Buenos-Aires;	1907.
	Mr. Alejandro Alvarez, Doctor of Law, "Elève Diplômé" of the School of Moral and Political Sciences at Paris, Technical Adviser to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs;	October 17, 1907.
	Mr. José Antonio Gandarillas, Doctor of Law, Member of the Faculty of Law and Political Sciences of the University of Chile, ex-Minister of State for the Departments of Finance, Justice, Public Worship and Instruction, War and Marine, ex-President of the Senate and ex-Councilor of State.	1910.
China:	His Excellency Mr. Wu Ting-Fang, ex- Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Washington, ex- Imperial Commissioner for the Re- vision of the Laws.	
Colombia:	General Jorge Holguin, ex-Chargé of the Executive Power, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs;	March 26, 1908.
	General Marceliano Vargas, ex-Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris, ex-Minister of the Interior;	-
	Mr. J. Marcelino Hurtado, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Rome;	
	Mr. Felipe Diaz Erazo, Counselor of the Legation at Paris.	March 26, 1908.
Cuba:	Mr. Antonio Sanchez de Bustamante, Doctor of Law, Senator, Professor of International Public and Private Law at the University of Havana;	1908.
	His Excellency Mr. Gonzalo de Que- sada, Attorney, ex-Envoy Extraordi- nary and Minister Plenipotentiary	1908.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	at Washington, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Berlin; Mr. Manuel Sanguily, Attorney, ex- Senator, Minister of Foreign Affairs;	
	Mr. Juan B. Hernandes Barreiro, Doctor of Law, President of the Supreme Tribunal of the Republic.	
Denmark:	Professor Henning Matzen, Doctor of Law, Professor of the University of Copenhagen, Counselor Extraordi- nary of the Supreme Court, Member of the Landsthing.	1906.
Dominican Republic:	mingo; Mr. Francisco Henriquez I. Carvajal, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs; Mr. Rafael J. Castillo, Doctor of Law,	1907. September 16, 1907. September 16,
	President of the Supreme Court of Justice; Mr. Eliseo Grullon, ex-Minister of Posts and Telegraphs.	
Ecuador:	Mr. Luis Felipe Carbo, Deputy, Senator, ex-Minister of the Interior, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Mexico, at Bogotá and at Washington, Minister of Foreign Affairs;	1907.
	Mr. Honorato Vasquez, Doctor of Law, Deputy, Senator, Under-Secretary of State at the Department for Public Instruction and Foreign Affairs, Rector of the University of Azuay, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Lima and at Madrid;	1907.
	Mr. Victor Manuel Rendón, Envoy Ex- traordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Paris and at Madrid;	November 19, 1907.

Appointed by		Date of Appointm	
	General Julio Andrade, Deputy, Under-Secretary of State at the De- partment of War and Marine, Min ister of Public Instruction, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipo- tentiary at Bogotá.		19, 1907.
France:	Mr. Léon Bourgeois, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs, ex- President of the Chamber of Depu- ties, ex-President of the Council, Senator;		16, 1906.
	Mr. Decrais, ex-Ambassador, ex-Minister of the Colonies, Senator;	November November	1906. 16, 1906.
Germany:	Mr. Kriege, Doctor of Law, Privy Councilor of Legation, Legal Ad- visor and Counselor of the Depart- ment of Foreign Affairs;		30, 190 6.
	Mr. de Martitz, Doctor of Law, Privy Councilor, Professor of Law at the University of Berlin;	November	30, 1906.
	Mr. de Bar, Doctor of Law, Judicial Privy Councilor, Professor of Law at the University of Göttingen.	November	30, 1906.
Great Britain:	The Right Honorable Sir Edward Fry, Doctor of Law, formerly of the Court of Appeals, Member of the Privy Council;		30, 1906.
	The Right Honorable Sir E. M. Satow, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Pekin, Mem-	November	30, 1906.
	ber of the Privy Council; The Right Honorable Sir Charles Fitz- patrick, Chief Justice of the Su- preme Court of the Dominion of Canada.	_	30, 1907.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	The Right Honorable Count de Desart, ex-Solicitor General.	January 15, 1910.
Greece:	Mr. Denis Stephanos, Deputy, ex-Minister for Foreign Affairs; Mr. George Streit, Professor of International Law at the University of Athens;	1908. March 5/18,
	Mr. Michel Kebedgy, Counselor of the Mixed Court of Appeal at Alexan- dria;	March 5/18, 1908.
	Mr. Typaldo Bassia, Deputy, Professor of Political Economy at the University of Athens.	
Guatemala:	Mr: Francisco Anguiano, Doctor of Law, Vice-President of the National Assembly, President of the Council of State, ex-Minister of Foreign Af- fairs, of the Interior and of Justice;	February 8, 1910.
	Mr. Antonio Batres Jauregui, Councilor of State, ex-President of the Judiciary and of the Supreme Court of Justice, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and of Public Instruction, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Washington, Rio de Janeiro, etc.;	1910.
	Mr. Carlos Salazar, Dean of the Faculty of Law, Guatemalan representative on the Central American Court of Justice, ex-Member of the Court of Appeal, etc.;	February 8, 1910.
	Mr. Francisco de Arce, Doctor of Law, Chargé d'Affaires at The Hague, Brussels, Paris, London and Rome.	February 8, 1910.
Haiti:	Mr. Jacques Nicolas Leger, Attorney, President of the Society of Legislation of Port-au-Prince, ex-President of the Order of Advocates of Port-au-Prince, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Washington;	

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	Mr. Solon Menos, Attorney, ex-President of the Society of Legislation of Port-au-Prince, ex-President of the Order of Advocates of Port-au-Prince, ex-Secretary of State for Finance, Commerce, Justice and Foreign Relations; Mr. F. D. Legitime, Publicist, ex-President of the Republic; Mr. Tertullien Guilbaud, Attorney, ex-Private Secretary to the President of Haiti, ex-Member of the Constitutional Assembly, ex-Senator of the Republic.	July 21, 1908. July 21, 1908.
Italy:	His Excellency Commander Jean Baptiste Pagano Guarnaschelli, Doctor of Law, Senator of the Kingdom, First President of the Court of Cassation at Rome; Mr. Auguste Pierantoni, Senator, Professor of International Law at the Royal University at Rome; Mr. Guido Fusinato, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Public Instruction, ex-Professor of International Law at the University of Turin, Deputy of the Italian Parliament, Councilor of State.	1906. September 12, 1907.
Japan:	His Excellency Baron Itchirô Motono, Doctor of Law, Ambassador at St. Petersburg; Mr. Henry Willard Denison, Law Officer of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at Tokio.	1906.
Luxemburg:	Mr. Henri Vannerus, President of the Council of State, ex-President of the Superior Court of Justice.	October 10, 1909.
Mexico:	Mr. José Ives Limantour, Doctor of Law, Secretary of State for the Min- istry of Finance and Public Credit;	•

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	 Mr. Pablo Macedo, Doctor of Law, President of the Monetary Commission, Director of the National School of Law of Mexico; Mr. Joaquin Obregon Gonzalez, Doctor of Law, Governor of the State of Guanajuato; Mr. Joaquin D. Casasus, Doctor of Law, ex-Ambassador at Washington, ex-Director of the National School of Law of Mexico. 	May 22, 1907. June 2, 1908.
Netherlands:	His Excellency Mr. T. M. C. Asser, Minister of State, Doctor of Law, Member of the Council of State, ex- Professor at the University of Am-	November 1, 1906.
	sterdam; Mr. F. B. Coninck Liefsting, Doctor of Law, ex-President of the Court of Cassation;	November 1, 1906.
	His Excellency Mr. Jonkheer A. F. de Savornin Lohman, Minister of State, Doctor of Law, Minister of the Interior, ex-Professor at the Free University of Amsterdam, Member of the Second Chamber of the States-General:	1906.
	Mr. Jonkheer G. L. M. H. Ruys de Beerenbrouck, Doctor of Law, ex- Minister of Justice, Member of the Council of State on Extraordinary Mission, Commissioner of the Queen in the Province of Limbourg.	1906.
Nicaragua:	His Excellency Mr. Crisanto Medina, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris; Mr. Désiré Pector, Consul-General at Paris.	
Norway:	Mr. G. Gram, ex-Minister of State, Provincial Governor; His Excellency Mr. George-Francis Hagerup, Doctor of Law and Letters,	December 11,

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	ex-Minister of State and President of the Council, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Copenhagen and at The Hague, Member of the Nobel Committee of the Storthing, Member of the Institute of International Law; Mr. Sigurd Ibsen, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of State; Mr. H. J. Horst, ex-President of the Lagthing, President of the Norwegian Group of the Interparliamentary Union for Arbitration and Peace, Member of the Interparliamentary Council, Member of the Nobel Committee of the Storthing, Member of the Commission of the International Peace Bureau.	March 31, 1906. March 31, 1906.
Persia:	His Excellency Mirza Samad-Khan Momtazos-Saltaneh, Envoy Extra- ordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Paris; His Excellency Mirza Hassan-Khan Muchir Ul Devlet, ex-Envoy Extra- ordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at St. Petersburg.	May 12, 1905.
Peru:	His Excellency Mr. Carlos G. Candamo, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris.	
Portugal:	His Excellency Count de Macedo, Peer of the Realm, ex-Minister of Marine and Colonies, ex-Envoy Extraordi- nary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Madrid; His Excellency Mr. Antonio Emilio Corrêa de Sá Brandaõ, President of	1906. December 24,
	the High Court of Justice, Councilor of State, Peer of the Realm, ex-Minister of Justice; His Excellency Mr. Fernando Mattoso Santos, Peer of the Realm, ex-Minister of Finance and Foreign Affairs;	November 12, 1909.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
	His Excellency Mr. Francisco Antonio da Veiga Beirão, Councilor of State, Peer of the Realm, ex-Minister of Foreign Affairs and of Justice.	
Roumania:	Mr. Theodore G. Rosetti, ex-President of the Council of Ministers, ex-President of the High Court of Cassation and Justice, Senator;	November 21, 1906.
	Mr. Jean Kalinderu, Doctor of Law, ex-President of the High Court of Cassation and Justice, Member of the Roumanian Academy, Adminis-	1906.
	trator of the Crown Domain; Mr. Jean N. Lahovary, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, ex-Minister for Foreign Affairs, ex-Minister-Secretary of State of the Department of Agriculture, of Industry, of Commerce and of Domain, Deputy;	November 21, 1906.
	Mr. Constantin G. Dissescu, ex-Minister-Secretary of State of the Department of Public Worship and Instruction, Senator.	November 21, 1906.
Russia:	Mr. A. Sabouroff, Secretary of State, Member of the Council of the Em- pire, President of the First Depart- ment of the Council, Senator, Privy Councilor;	December 20, 1909.
	Mr. Tagantzeff, Member of the Council of the Empire, Senator, Privy Councilor;	December 20, 1909.
	Baron Taubé, Permanent Member of the Council of the Ministry for For- eign Affairs, Professor of Inter- national Law at the Imperial Uni- versity of St. Petersburg, Councilor	December 20, 1909.
	of State; Count L. Kamarovsky, Professor of International Law at the Imperial University of Moscow, Councilor of State.	December 20, 1909.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment
Salvador:	Mr. Manuel Delgado, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister for Foreign Affairs, ex- Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, ex-Rector of the National University;	1909.
	Mr. Salvador Gallegos, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister for Foreign Affairs, ex- Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary;	November 2, 1909.
	Mr. Salvador Rodriguez Gonzalez, Doctor of Law, Secretary of State of the Department for Foreign Affairs, of Justice and Public Charities;	November 2, 1909.
		January 10, 1910.
Servia:	Mr. George Pavlovitch, ex-Minister of Justice, ex-Professor of Law of the University of Belgrade, ex-President of the Court of Cassation; His Excellency Mr. Milovan Milovan- ovitch, Doctor of Law, Minister for Foreign Affairs, ex-Professor of Law	March 15/28, 1907.
	of the University of Belgrade, ex- Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Rome; His Excellency Mr. Milenko R. Ves- nitch, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Justice, ex-President of the Scoupch- tina, ex-Professor of Law at the Uni- versity of Belgrade, Envoy Extra- ordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Paris, Member of the Insti- tute of International Law.	March 15/28, 1907.
Siam:	Mr. Frederick W. Verney, Member of the English Parliament, ex-Coun- selor of Legation at London; Mr. Corragioni d'Orelli, Doctor of Law, Counselor of Legation at Paris.	
Spain:	Mr. Rafael de Ureña y Smenjaud, Doctor of Law, Professor in the Faculté of Madrid;	August 12, 1905.

Appointed by		Date of Appointment	
	His Excellency Mr. S. Moret, Deputy, ex-President of the Council of Ministers; His Excellency Mr. E. Dato, Deputy, ex-Minister of Justice; His Excellency Mr. Rafael M. de Labra, Senator, Advocate at the Court of Cassation, Member of the Institute of International Law.	1907.	
Sweden:	 Mr. Knut Hjalmar Leonard de Hammarskjöld, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister of Justice, ex-Minister of Worship and of Public Instruction, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Copenhagen, ex-President of the Court of Appeals of Jönköping, ex-Professor of Law of the University of Upsal, Governor of the Province of Upsal; Mr. Johan Fredrik Ivar Afzelius, Doctor of Law, President of the Court of Appeals of Svea, ex-Counselor of the Supreme Court of the Kingdom, Member of the First Chamber of the Diet; Mr. Johannes Hellner, Doctor of Law, ex-Minister, ex-Counselor of the Supreme Court of the Kingdom, Mempreme Court of the Kingdom, 	1904. February 18, 1905.	
	ber of the First Chamber of the Diet; His Excellency Baron Carl Nils Daniel Bildt, Doctor of Letters, Envoy Ex- traordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Rome, Member of the Swed- ish Academy at Stockholm.	December 7, 1906.	
Switzerland:	His Excellency Mr. Charles Edouard Lardy, Doctor of Law, Envoy Extra- ordinary and Minister Plenipoten- tiary at Paris, Member of the Insti- tute of International Law; Mr. Eugène Huber, Doctor of Law, Member of the National Council,	1906.	

Appointed by		Date of Appointment		
	Professor of Private Law at the University of Berne; Mr. Leo Weber, Doctor of Law, ex-Federal Judge, Judge-Adocate and Auditor-in-Chief of the Swiss Army.	To serve until the end of De-		
Turkey:	His Highness Ibrahim Hakky Pacha, Grand Vizier; His Excellency Gabriel Effendi Nouradounghian, Senator, ex-Minister of Commerce and Public Works; His Excellency Yorghiadis Effendi, Senator; His Excellency Said Bay, Vice-President of the Legislative Section of the Council of State.	January 28, 1909. January 28, 1909. September 17,		
United States:	Honorable Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States; Honorable John W. Griggs; ex-Attorney-General; Honorable George Gray, United States Circuit Judge, ex-Senator; Honorable Oscar S. Straus, ex-Secretary of Commerce and Labor, Ambassador at Constantinople.	1906. November 27, 1906. November 27, 1906.		
Uruguay:	 Mr. José Batlle y Ordoñez, ex-President of the Republic, ex-President of the Senate. His Excellency Mr. Gonzalo Ramirez, Doctor of Law, Professor of Law at the University of Montevidéo, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Buenos Aires; Mr. Juan Pedro Castro, Doctor of Law, ex-Professor of Civil Law at the University of Montevidéo, Honorary Member of the Board of Directors of Public Instruction, ex-President of the Senate, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris and at Brussels. 	August 9, 1907. August 9, 1907.		

Appointed by		Date of Appointment		
Venezuela:	Mr. Nicomedes Zuloaga, Doctor of Law, Attorney, ex-Member of the Court of Cassation;	March	23,	1909.
	Mr. Francisco Arroyo Parejo, Doctor of Law, Attorney, ex-Solicitor Gen- eral, Professor of Civil Law at the		23,	1909.
	University of Caracas; Mr. Carlos Léon, Doctor of Law, Attorney, ex-Minister of Public Instruction, ex-Member of the Court of Cassation, Professor of Political		23,	1909.
	Economy and of Sociology at the University of Caracas; Mr. Manuel Antonio Matos, ex-Senator, ex-Minister of Finance.		23,	1909.